



srpc.ca

SCIENTIFIC EDITOR

RÉDACTEUR SCIENTIFIQUE

PETER HUTTEN-CZAPSKI, MD
Haileybury, Ont.

ASSOCIATE SCIENTIFIC EDITOR

RÉDACTEUR SCIENTIFIQUE ASSOCIÉ

GORDON BROCK, MD
Temiscaming, Que.

MANAGING EDITOR

DIRECTRICE DE LA RÉDACTION

SUZANNE KINGSMILL, BA, BSC, MSC
Toronto, Ont.

ASSISTANT EDITORS

RÉDACTEURS ADJOINTS

MIKE GREEN, MD
Kingston, Ont.

MARY JOHNSTON, MD
Revelstoke, BC

TRINA M. LARSEN SOLES, MD
Golden, BC

ROBERT MARTEL, MD
Arichat, NS

JAMES ROURKE, MD
St. John's, NL

GABE WOOLLAM, MD
Happy Valley-Goose Bay, NL

Canadian Journal of Rural Medicine (CJRM) is owned by the Society of Rural Physicians of Canada (SRPC). It appears in Winter, Spring, Summer and Fall. It is printed by Dolco Integrated Print Solutions, Ottawa, Ont.

Address all correspondence to: Editor, CJRM, 45 Overlea Blvd., P.O. Box 22015, Toronto ON M4H 1N9; 416 961-7775; fax 416 961-8271; cjrm@cjrm.net; manedcjrm@gmail.com

CJRM is indexed in *Index Medicus* and MEDLINE.

Publications Mail Agreement no. 4138705. Send address changes to: CMA Member Service Centre, CJRM, 1870 Alta Vista Dr., Ottawa ON K1G 6R7; 888 855-2555; cmamsc@cma.ca

ISSN 12037796

All prescription drug advertisements have been cleared by the Pharmaceutical Advertising Advisory Board.

Printed on acid-free paper from inception.



© 2015 Society of Rural Physicians of Canada

Canadian Journal

of
**Rural
Medicine**

Journal canadien

de la
**médecine
rurale**

VOL. 20, NO. 4, FALL / AUTOMNE 2015

EDITORIALS / ÉDITORIAUX

111 Rural surgery networks: need for a home — *Stuart Iglesias, MD; Jude Kornelsen, PhD; Robert Woollard, MD; Keith MacLellan, MD*

112 Réseaux de soins chirurgicaux en milieu rural : une nécessité — *Stuart Iglesias, MD; Jude Kornelsen, PhD; Robert Woollard, MD; Keith MacLellan, MD*

115 President's message. Fear, safety and scope of practice — *John Soles, MD*

116 Message du président. Peur, sécurité et champ de pratique — *John Soles, MD*

ORIGINAL ARTICLES / ARTICLES ORIGINAUX

117 *Clostridium difficile* infection in rural Ontario: a retrospective multi-site population-based study — *Ken Babey, MD; Stephen Kelton, MSc; William K. Milne, MD; Jill Muileboom; Brenda Voth, MLT; Len Kelly, MD; William C. Brintnell, PhD; Tammy Dickins; Callie Armitage*

121 Influence of parental education on Honduran medical students' labour perspectives: rural work and emigration — *Lysien I. Zambrano, MD; René Pereyra-Elías, MD; Selvin Z. Reyes-García, MD; Itzel Fuentes, MD; Percy Mayta-Tristán, MD*

JOINT POSITION PAPER / DÉCLARATION DE PRINCIPE COMMUNE

129 Joint position paper on rural surgery and operative delivery — *Stuart Iglesias, MD; Jude Kornelsen, PhD; Robert Woollard, MD; Nadine Caron, MD; Garth Warnock, MD; Randall Friesen, MD; Peter Miles, MD; Victoria Vogt Haines, MD; Bret Batchelor, MD; Jenny Blake, MD; Garey Mazowita, MD; Roy Wyman, MD; Brian Geller, MD; Braam de Klerk, MD*

THE PRACTITIONER / LE PRATICIEN

139 The occasional ectopic pregnancy — *Taft Micks, MD; Kyle Sue, MD*
145; 146 Country cardiograms case 55 — *Charles Helm, MD*

RESIDENTS' CORNER / COIN DES RÉSIDENTS

147 Rural medicine across the border: one medical student's perspective — *Lindsay Dolomount, BSc*



Our Lives are in the Land

Acrylic on canvas, 48" x 60",
by Christi Belcourt

© 2014

www.christibelcourt.com;

@christibelcourt

"The plants are teachers. They are connected to each other, and all other spiritual beings through the sacredness of life. And when I remember this, I remember to respect even the smallest of things."

CJRM is published for the SRPC by 8872147 Canada Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of the Canadian Medical Association (CMA), 1867 Alta Vista Dr., Ottawa ON K1G 5W8. The SRPC and the CMA subsidiary assume no responsibility or liability for damages arising from any error or omission, or from the use of any information or advice contained in the journal, including articles, editorials, case reports, reviews, book reviews, letters and advertisements. All editorial matter in CJRM represents the opinions of the authors and not necessarily those of the SRPC, the CMA or its subsidiary.

DIRECTOR AND PUBLISHER

DIRECTRICE ET ÉDITRICE

GLENDIA PROCTOR

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, PUBLICATIONS

DIRECTRICE ASSOCIÉE, PUBLICATIONS

HOLLY BODGER

MANAGING EDITOR

DIRECTRICE DE LA RÉDACTION

KATE BROWN

800 663-7336 x2114

kate.brown@cma.ca

PRODUCTION

DEBBIE RUPERT

CAROLE LALONDE, SARAH O'NEILL,

CLARA WALKER

ONLINE PUBLISHING

PUBLICATION EN DIRECT

MARLA FLETCHER, JAMES HARBINSON,

JAMES MANSHIP

CAREER/CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

CARRIÈRES ET ANNONCES CLASSÉES

LAURIE MCLEOD, SUSAN RITCHIE

advertising@cma.ca

DISPLAY ADVERTISING

ANNONCES PUBLICITAIRES

DAVID BERTRAND

displayadvertising@cma.ca

MARKETING AND ADVERTISING

SALES MARKETING ET PUBLICITÉ

KEITH COMMUNICATIONS INC.

info@keithhealthcare.com

Oakville: 905 849-7777; 800 661-5004

fax 905 849-1055

149 INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

150 CAREER / CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING CARRIÈRES ET ANNONCES CLASSÉES

SRPC AND THE ROUNDS

The Society of Rural Physicians of Canada is excited to announce its official partnership with The Rounds.

The Rounds has been built specifically for physicians in Canada. The platform is free for any practising physician, and the SRPC group (for SRPC members only) has been designed specifically for rural collaboration. The platform will allow us to have more engaging conversations, and for those subscribed to the listserv (RuralMed), it will offer a new and exciting place to engage with familiar peers. Signing into The Rounds will immediately connect you with thousands of physicians and surgeons.

The Rounds platform offers a wide range of member benefits. We encourage you to sign up and join the official SRPC group here: www.therounds.ca

SAVE THE DATE

PLASTICS TECHNIQUES FOR THE RURAL/ EMERGENCY PHYSICIAN

DEC. 8-9, 2015

MONTRÉAL, QUE.

SLIT LAMP/EYE INJURY FOR THE RURAL/ EMERGENCY PHYSICIAN

DEC. 10, 2015

MONTRÉAL, QUE.

CME FOR ENHANCED SURGICAL SKILLS FOR RURAL PHYSICIANS

JAN. 21-22, 2016

BANFF, ALTA.

RURAL AND REMOTE 2016

MAY 5-7, 2016

CHARLEVOIX, QUE., AT THE MANOIR RICHELIEU

PLASTICS TECHNIQUES FOR THE RURAL EMERGENCY PHYSICIAN

JAN. 21, 2016, BANFF, ALTA.